

Ať se z kódu nepráší!

Juraj Michálek

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<http://georgik.sinusgear.com>

<http://twitter.com/sinusgear>

Niečo o mne



čo nás čaká

- * Testovanie v C
- * Kvalita kódu, open source a projekty
- * C vo svete Applu, Objective-C

- * Když se dívám na svůj kód,
tak se musím pochválit.
Nevypadá věru zle,
zkrátka program jak má být.
- * Před naší, za naší
ať se z kódu nepráší! Hej!

Háá! Chybáá!

Testovanie

- * žiadne
- * manuálne
- * automatické

Žiadne testovanie



Lúdová múdrost'

* Bez ťestў do vývoje nelez!

Manuálne - black box

* Spustíme a aplikácia ...



Manuálne - debugger



* Když něco rozeberem, tak leda debuggerem

* <http://georgik.sinusgear.com/2010/09/19/zaznam-z-prednasky-kdyz-neco-rozeberem-tak-leda-debuggerem/>

Prečo automatizovať?

- * Som vývojár alebo debugrista?

Automatizované testy

- * Záchranná sieť pre vývojárov
- * Živá dokumentácia
- * Lepší dizajn
- * Viac času na vývoj

Typy testov

- * Unit testing - jednotkové testy
- * Integračné testy
- * Akceptačné testy
- * Regresné testy

Test Driven Devel.

* Testy prvé

* Potom kód

Unit Testing

- * izolácia
- * setUp - príprava prostredia
- * test - samotný test
- * tearDown - upratanie prostredia

Príklad testu

- * int a=41;
- * a++;
- * assert(a == 42, "Universe should be ok");

Minunit

* Minimalist Unit Testing Framework for C

* <http://www.jera.com/techinfo/jtns/jtn002.html>

Minunit - code

```
/* file: minunit.h */
#define mu_assert(message, test) do { if (!(test)) return message; } while (0)
#define mu_run_test(test) do { char *message = test(); tests_run++; \
                           if (message) return message; } while (0)
extern int tests_run;
```

mu_runitest

- * mu_runitest(test_currency);
- * mu_runitest(test_accounting);

mu_assert

* mu_assert("Should not be null", state == null);

Spustenie

- * gcc *.c -o test
- * ./test
- * ALL TEST PASSED
- * Tests run: 2

gcc - c99

- * `for (int i=0; i<42; i++)`
- * error: 'for' loop initial declaration
used outside C99 mode
- * zmiana normy parametrem:
- * `gcc -std=c99`

Check framework

- * <http://check.sourceforge.net/>
- * Inštalácia
 - * ./configure
 - * make
 - * make install

Organizácia testov

- * Test Case
 - * testovaný prípad
- * Test Suite
 - * sada Test Case
- * Test Runner

Test Fixtures

- * void setup();
- * void teardown();

Kontrólne funkcie

- * fail_if(employee->age != 43, "Problem");
- * fail_unless(employee->age == 43, "Incorrect age.");

Kompilácia

* gcc -fcheck test.c -o test

Spustenie testu

- * `./test`
- * Příklad:
 - * Running suite(s): Employee testing
 - * 0%: Checks: 1, Failures: 1, Errors: 0
 - * main.c:45:F:Core tests:test_age:0:
Incorrect age.

Ďalšie frameworky

- * C/C++
- * CxxTest: <http://cxxtest.com/>
- * Boost: <http://boost.org>

Continuous Integration

Test Statistics Grid							
Job	Success		Failed		Skipped		Total
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#
as3-signals	518	100%	0	0%	0	0%	518
as3corelib	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
flixel	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
mate-framework	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
parsley-core	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
picasaflashapi	20	100%	0	0%	0	0%	20
pushbuttonengine	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
robotlegs-framework	218	100%	0	0%	0	0%	218
smileapp	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	3
smileapp-flexmojos	3	100%	0	0%	0	0%	3
swiz-framework	30	100%	0	0%	0	0%	30
Total	792	100%	0	0%	0	0%	792

* Jenkins

* <http://ci.sinusgear.com>

Open source

* Projekty

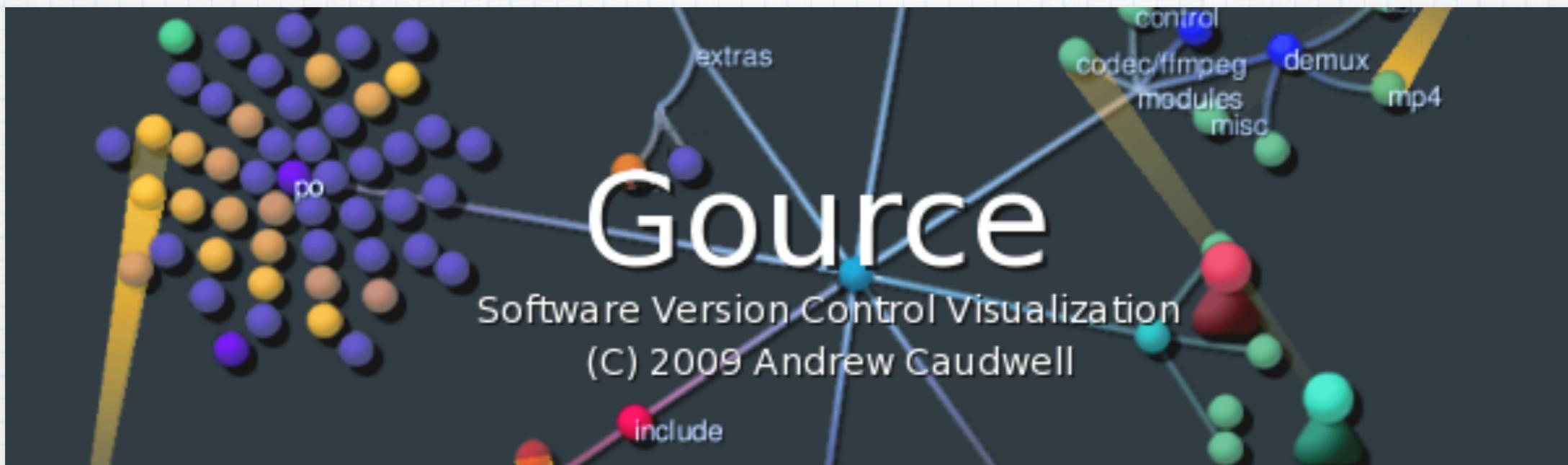
* Licencie

Code_swarm

- * Organic software visualization of project repositories
 - * <http://code.google.com/p/codeswarm/>



Gource



* <http://code.google.com/p/gource/>

Ohloh.net

- * hodnotenie open source projektov



Lynda.com

* Dobrý zdroj znalostí

The screenshot shows a web browser interface for the lynda.com platform. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the lynda.com logo, search fields for 'subject', 'software', and 'author', and a user profile icon. Below the navigation bar, the URL 'lynda.com » Online Training Library® » Microsoft » Visual Studio 2010 Essential Training' is visible. The main content area features a large, abstract background image composed of binary code digits (0s and 1s) in various colors (purple, blue, green). Overlaid on this image is the title 'Visual Studio 2010 Essential Training' in a bold, black, sans-serif font. To the right of the title, it says 'with Walt Ritscher'. A small 'CC' icon is located at the bottom right of the title text.

se-radio.net

Software Engineering Radio
The Podcast for Professional Software Developers

Kvalita kódu

- * Kód sa viackrát číta, než sa píše.
- * Review kódu

Otvorenie kódu

- * GitHub.com
- * Social Coding
- * fork



Licencie

- * Free software
 - * GNU/GPL, LGPL
- * Open source
 - * BSD, MIT, Apache
 - * business friendly

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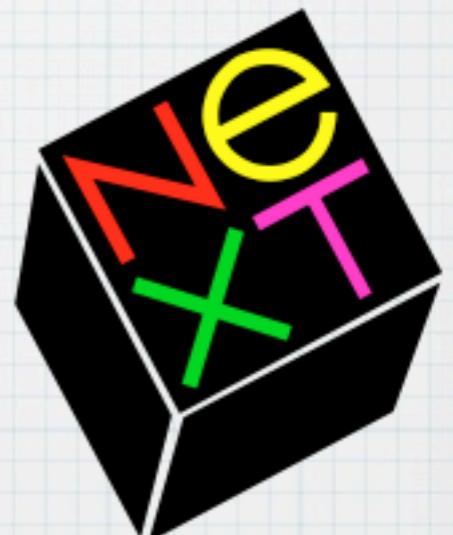
The Software shall be used for Good, not Evil.

Objective-C

- * programovací jazyk vychádzajúci z C
- * objektové princípy zo Smalltalku

Objective-C

- * 1983 - Brad Cox a Tom Love
 - * zakladajú StepStone
- * 1988 - Steve Jobs - NeXT
 - * licencuje Objective-C od StepStone
 - * rozšíruje GCC, vytvára AppKit



Objective-C

- * 1996 - Apple ohlásil akvizíciu NeXT
- * 429 mil. \$
- * Cocoa framework



Apple a C

- * Mac OS 10.7
- * Xcode 4
- * Command Line Tools for Xcode
- * <http://developer.apple.com>

Xcode 4



* Nutné: Mac OS X 10.7

Objective-C

- * Syntax: camelCase
- * Prefix: NS (od NextStep)

Hello FI MUNI!

```
#import <Foundation/Foundation.h>

int main(int argc, const char * argv[])
{
    @autoreleasepool {
        NSLog(@"Hello, FI MUNI!");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Command + R

NSString

- * `NSString *who = @"FI MUNI";`
- * `NSLog("Hello %@", who);`

Boolean

- * BOOL isFIBest = YES;
- * BOOL isCBoring = NO;

Správa pamäte

- * Nové verzie Mac OS podporujú autogarbage collection.
- * Nespoliehajte sa na to!
 - * Naučte sa manažovať pamäť.
 - * Nefunguje na mobilných zariadeniach.

Retain Counter

- * alokácia - zvýšenie počítadla
- * dealokácia - zníženie počítadla

Pravidlá

- * Ak objekt vlastníš, musíš ho uvoľniť.
- * Ak objekt nevlastníš, nesmieš ho uvoľniť.

Vlastnenie objektu

- * alloc, new, retain, copy
- * Každý ANRC musí mať release!

Alokácia - new

```
// Creating object  
NSDate *myDate = [NSDate new];
```

```
// Release object  
[myDate release];
```

Alokácia a inicializácia

```
// Call alloc an then init  
NSDate *myDate = [NSDate alloc];  
myDate = [myDate init];  
  
// Common way  
NSDate *myDate = [[NSDate alloc] init];
```

Preferovaný spôsob

Rozdelenie kódu

- * rozhranie (interface) - *.h
- * implementácia - *.m

Interface

```
@interface Employee : NSObject {  
    @private  
        NSString *name;  
        NSString *surname;  
        NSDate *age;  
    }  
    @end
```

Implementácia

@implementation Employee

```
- (void) myMethod {  
    NSLog(@"Hello");  
}
```

@end

Znak pred metódou

- * - (void) myMethod
- * znak minus - metóda inštancie
- * znak plus - statická metóda

Prístup k zdrojom

- * NSURL
- * NSURL *myURL = [NSURL
fileURLWithPath:path];
- * file:///Users/georgik/file.txt

Prečo používať NSURL?

- * Pretože to tak Apple povedal.
- * rýchlejšie na iOS
- * zachytenie chyby v prípade zlého formátu
- * o mnoho ľahšie

Allegro

* podpora aj pre iPhone

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